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During World War II, Dr. Oliver was Director of Research in a highly secret agency of the War Department, and was cited for outstanding service to his country.

One of the very few academicians who has been outspoken in his opposition to the progressive defacement of our civilization, Dr. Oliver has long insisted that the fate of his countrymen hangs on their willingness to subordinate their dootrinal differences to the tough but idealistic solidarity which is the prerequisite of a Majority resurgence.

SOME QUOTABLE QUOTES FROM AMERICA'S DECLINE:

On the 18th Amendment (Prohibition): "Very few Americans were sufficiently sane to perceive that they had repudiated the American conception of government and had replaced it with the legal principle of the 'dictatorship of the proletariat,' which was the theoretical justification of the Jews' revolution in Russia."

On Race: "We must further understand that all races naturally regard themselves as superior to all others. We think Congolds unintelligent, but they feel only contempt for a race so stupid or craven that it fawns on them, gives them votes, lavishly subsidizes them with its own earnings, and even oppresses its own people to ourry their favor. We are a race as are the others. If we attribute to Ourselves a superiority, intellectual, moral, or other, in terms of our own standards, we are simply induiging in a tautology. The only objective criterion of superiority, among human races as among all other species, is biological: the strong survive, the weak perish. The superior race of mankind today is the one that will emerge victorious —whether by its technology or its fecundity — from the proximate struggle for life on an overorowded planet."

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FREEDOM OF SPEECH—FREEDOM OF THOUGHT FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

The editor/publisher of *Liberty Bell* does not necessarily agree with each and every article in this magazine, nor does he subscribe to all conclusions arrived at by various writers; however, he does endeavor to permit the exposure of ideas suppressed by the controlled news media of this country.

It is, therefore, in the best tradition of America and of free men everywhere that Liberty Bell strives to give free reign to ideas, for ultimately it is ideas which rule the world and determine both the content and structure of our Western culture.

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George P. Dietz, Editor

THE WAY AHEAD

A Primer for the N.S.-Vanguard

by

Colin Jordan

Part V

"A State which, in an epoch of racial adulteration, devotes itself to the duty of preserving the best elements of its racial stock must one day become ruler of the Earth."

> Adolf Hitler, (Mein Kampf, James Murphy edition, P. 378)

Our last issue (Nos. 33/34) surveyed various races, arguing for the identification and preservation of our own Nordic or predominantly Nordic Race within the Aryan racial assortment. That is one half of the subject matter of the great R of Race, partnering the other great R of Religion in the Vanguard's alphabet of vital reform. The other half is the concern to improve our racial stock by increasing the higher strains and decreasing the lower strains and eliminating the defective strains. This is the field of eugenics to be dealt with in this part of "The Way Ahead "series.

Paper propositions of amelioration are plentiful under Democracy. The best of proposals, however, depend on and are determined by the quality of the people involved, both those applying the proposals and those to whom they are applied. They come to frustration, not fruition, if the human material is inadequate, as is characteristically the case under Democracy. It is precisely the transcendent proposal of breeding better people as the direct access to a better world which Democracy in deference to its manipulators and clientele inevitably and eternally excludes from all consideration.

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This is so because Democracy is the virtual parent of Communism in all essence in its ultimate implications and full consequences. We have now reached the stage of metamorphosis in the West <u>where formal Communism</u> can seemingly withdraw because of the extent of its absorption by advanced Democracy in the sythesis of Commu-Capitalism. With the covert Communism of Democracy, no less than with the overt form, the materialist environment of the masses is held to be the determinant of Man, not heredity.

The oracles of Democracy, the system which creates a debased human herd, argue that eugenics lowers humans to the level of animals. Humans, they declare for the purpose of the argument, are too high and mighty to breed "like animals". To this contorted contention the overpowering answer is that it is precisely because humans are on a higher level than animals that good breeding which is accepted and pursued in good animal management is that much more justified in good human management.

DEMOCRACY BASED ON RACIAL DEBASEMENT

How illustrative it is of this perverse and ruinous outlook of Democracy that its citizens are obliged to take a driving test and to be licensed to drive a car in order to reduce the risk to others, including the precious class of overlords, whereas anyone, however deficient and degenerate and diseased, can freely, without let or hindrance, produce more of hiskind, regardless of the cumulative harm to society over subsequent time. The contradiction is immediately resolved once it is taken into account that Democracy essentially depends on a low-grade human herd as the means and surety for the undisturbed domination of the overlords. Hence sex, the fountain-head of life, is reduced under it to a sensual pastime, massively commercialised and deprived of all racial purpose.

Thus this incubating agent for Communism is in its pose to the public inevitably and eternally committed to the crite-

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rion of equality, to the arbiter of the head count, in conflict with quality as an objective. Finding its sustenance in the <u>hallucinogenic vapours of contemporary Christianity</u>, it not only holds that all races are equal and mixture commendable, but that all bipeds pronounced human, whether a genius like Richard Wagner or Isaac Newton or Rembrandt or Michelangelo, are likewise to be equated in civic evaluation. Accordingly for its propaganda purposes in flattering and charming and retaining the support of the masses, Democracy makes out it upholds and champions any and every depraved dolt engaged not in contributing to a flowering of human achievement, or even the steady functioning of ordinary society, but to the brutish procreation of even more dolts.

Great minds have not failed to reject the racially debasing process of Democracy, and to voice the eugenic imperative contrary to it. Alexis Carrel, 1912 Nobel Prize winner, on the staff of the Rockefeller Institute of Medical Research in New York for nearly 30 years, did so in the following concise words in his perceptive treatise, *Man, the Unknown* (Pelican Books, 1943):- "Modern society must promote, by all possible means, the formation of better human stock."- P. 277. "Modern nations will save themselves by developing the strong, not by protecting the weak."- P. 273. "It is imperative that social classes should be synonymous with biological classes."- P. 273.

The botanist Luther Burbank did so expansively in the following frank words:- "Will the growing intelligence of man forever tolerate the wholesale production of the ever-lasting proportion of idiots, morons, mongoloids, insane, criminal, weak, destitute, nervous, diseased half men and women who infest the earth to their own sorrow and disgrace and perhaps the ultimate destruction of our present state of civilization?"

Oliver Wendell Holmes, distinguished judge of the Supreme Court of the U.S.A., did so in affirming in 1927 the constitutionality of state laws for the sterilisation of the mentally defective, when he declared:- "It is better for all the world if, instead of waiting to execute degenerate offspring for crime, or to let them starve for their imbecility, society can prevent those who are manifestly unfit from continuing their kind."

EUGENICS IN SPARTA AND ROME

Eugenical action is no new concept of modern times. The tiny Sparta of ancient times withstood and predominated over far more numerous neighbours through the promotion of quality which prompted its people to leave defective children out on the hillside to die. There we have a prospect certain to send the slobbering Christian democrat of today into a paroxysm of remorse.

Marriage outside the Spartan folk community was forbidden. There were penalties for celibacy and late marriage, and men who fathered several children were exempt from various obligations. All such racial right practice gave rise to a society ruled by devotion to duty and honour and community service, the features so flagrantly rejected by Democracy and so vital for a resurgent Aryan society. Said the Greek philosopher Aristotle of the Spartan: "Such a man chooses to live nobly for a year rather than to pass many years in ordinary life, and he will rather do one great and noble deed than many small ones."What a world apart from the ethos of Democracy, centred on the feeding-trough and the constant thought of "What's in it for me?"

Ancient Rome, in the heyday of its pristine vigour, culled Nature's failures as did Sparta. The earliest, written, Roman, legal code, the Law of the Twelve Tables, which was first set down in writing about the middle of the fifth century B. C. but was based on a much older, legal tradition, specifically called for the immediate destruction of any conspicuously defective infant. Five centuries later, the Roman statesman, Lucius Annaeus Seneca (4 B.C. - 65 A.D.) confirmed the continuation of this far-reaching, beneficial practice, writing "We drown the weakling and the monstrosity. It is not passion, but reason, to separate the useless from the fit."

The pursuit of racial betterment has only in recent decades become something condemned and prohibited, and this in the wake of the victory of Democracy in alliance with formal Communism in 1945. Given the name of "eugenics" by its founding theorist, the distinguished scholar, Francis Galton,

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in the second half of the last century, it flourished in influence for many decades prior to then. By the outbreak of the First World War, promotional societies were thriving in both the U.S.A. and the U.K. The first public meeting of a Cambridge (England) society was told by Prof. Inge that, unless controls limited the reproduction of the urban proletariat, it "may cripple our civilisation as it destroyed ancient Rome." Leftists were not then immune or antagonistic to the new thought: Labour Party pioneers, Sidney and Beatrice Webb, who wrote the syllabus for British socialism, expounded their conviction that the social theory of collectivism required the state to ensure that only the fittest survived.

U.S.A. PIONEERS STERILISATION

In modern times it was the U.S.A. which preceded National-Socialist Germany with eugenic legislation. As far back as 1907 the Indiana legislature passed the first state sterilisation law, making sterilisation mandatory for confirmed criminals, idiots, imbeciles and other institutionalised people when deemed appropriate by an expert board. Thirty states had sterilisation laws by 1931, and by 1939 more than 30,000 people had been sterilised on eugenic grounds.

With the National-Socialist attainment of power in Germany, there came into being the first state in the modern world based on the bedrock of systematic, racial betterment, pursuant to Adolf Hitler's dictum in *Mein Kampf*: "The Weltanschauung which bases the State on the racial idea must finally succeed in bringing about a nobler era, in which men will no longer pay exclusive attention to breeding and rearing <u>pedigree dogs and horses and cats</u>, but will endeavour to improve the breed of the human race itself." (P. 228, James Murphy edition).

In July of the very first year of power, a law for the Prevention of Genetically Diseased Offspring required social workers and nurses to report all apparently "genetically defective" individuals to the health authorities, so that a genetic health court could decide whether they ought to be sterilised

because in the judgement of the court they suffered from genetic illness such as feeble-mindedness, genetic epilepsy, schizophrenia, manic depressive insanity, genetic blindnesss or deafness, Huntington's chorea or serious physical malformation. $1/93^{2}$

In November of the same first year a law against <u>Dangerous Career Criminals allowed castration of sex offenders</u>.

HITLER'S RAPID RACIAL REFORM

By early next year, 205 special eugenic courts were established, each consisting of a judge and 2 doctors, and with a series of Higher Hereditary Health Courts to deal with appeals. One year later nearly 100,000 applications for sterilisation mostly by social workers on behalf of their clients — had been forwarded to the courts, and almost 56,200 operations had been carried out. (These facts from *Mothers in the Fatherland* by Claudia Koonz.)

The law for "Preservation from Hereditarily Diseased Posterity", enacted in July of 1935, provided for sterilising individuals with specific hereditary diseases, and in October of the same year the law relating to Matrimonial Hygiene prohibited marriage between persons with hereditary disease, requiring henceforth for marriage a medical certificate of biological fitness. Couples were required to take a medical examination before marriage, and marriage was forbidden between those suffering from any genetical infirmity specified in the July 1933 law.

According to Cesare Santoro's sympathetic survey, *Hitler Germany* (Internationaler Verlag, Berlin, 1938), German statistics at the time showed that about 400,000 needed to be sterilised, arising from the following categories of hereditarily transmitted diseases:- Congenital feeble-mindedness 200,000, schizophrenia or dementia praecox 80,000, maniacal depressive dementia 20,000, epilepsy 60,000, chorea 600, congenital deafness 16,000, congenital cecity 4,000, serious physical deformities 20,000, hereditary alcoholism 10,000. It has been estimated that about 400,000 were sterilised between 1934 and

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1945.

Racial investigation and dissemination of racial knowledge abounded in the revolutionary New Germany of National-Socialism as never anywhere else before or afterwards. By 1936 10 German universities had Racial Hygiene departments, and all the others taught Racial Hygiene in their medical faculties; and many racial hygiene institutes also existed. Grandfather of the awakening was Fritz Lenz, author of *Die Rasse also Weltprinzip* (Munich, 1933). The Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Anthropology, Human Genetics and Eugenics had by the end of 1934 trained 1,100 physicians in "genetic and racial care" and by 1940 had published a total of 569 scholarly works on racial hygiene and allied fields. (*Racial Hygiene, Medicine Under the Nazis*, Robert N. Proctor, Harvard University Press, 1988; Pages 41 & 42).

The Office of Racial Policy, between its foundation in 1934 and 1938, organised 64,000 public meetings and seminars. It acquired a staff of 3,600. Its journal, *Neues Volk*, attained editions of up to 300,000.

It may be noted in passing that under German National-Socialism the health of the race, the betterment of the race, was an all-embracing concept encompassing thought in advance of that prevalent then elsewhere, such as the holistic view of the whole man", natural methods of medical treatment, concern with the toxic effects of substances such as tobacco, heavy metals, asbestos and alcohol, and with the importance of a diet rich in fruit and fibre and inclusive of whole-grain bread. In 1935 Reich Physician's Leader, Gerhard Wagner, denounced the modern world's white bread, and in a speech at the 1938 Nuremberg Congress spoke out for a diet of less meat and fats, more fruit and vegetables, and more whole-grain bread. German medical journals in the 1930s warned against the ill effects of artificial colourings and preservatives in foods and drinks. Adolf Hitler gave 100,000 Reichsmark from his own personal funds to the first Institute for the Struggle against Tobacco, established at the University of Jena in 1942.

In underlying conflict with the Christian conception of le-

gitimacy, created by conformity to that creed's ritual of marriage, was the eugenical one of National-Socialism, recognising illegitimacy only in procreation which was racially detrimental. In similar underlying conflict with Christianity was the National-Socialist attitude to abortion, seen not as a universal evil in interference with the workings of the deity, but as something abhorrent specifically when harmful to the race, while acceptable and desirable when racially beneficial. This brings to mention one of the most maligned features of the race-based Germany of Adolf Hitler: the Lebensborn project.

LEBENSBORN: A RACIAL WELFARE SERVICE

Luridly portrayed by the lying democratic propaganda as some blend of brothel and stud farm, the Lebensborn maternity homes were absolutely nothing of the kind. Inaugurated in 1935 to counter the appalling loss of racially valuable babies, there having been nearly a million abortions in Germany the year before the National-Socialists came to power, their stated aim was "To care for racially and genetically valuable mothers of whom it may be assumed, after careful investigation of their own family and that of the father, that they will give birth to equally valuable children."

From the start they cared for mothers both married and unmarried, and children both those rated "legitimate" and those rated "illegitimate" in conventional parlance. They were not limited to SS families. Only women already pregnant were admitted. Men were only allowed to visit the homes on special occasions, and no sexual contact was allowed in them. A mother could opt to have a child adopted or to bring it up herself. If she chose the former, the greatest care was taken with adoption. If she chose the latter, she received an allowance on leaving the home until able to manage for herself.

At the other end from promoting the entry into the world of racially desirable, new life was the issue of promoting the exit from it of human monstrosities who otherwise cause an 8 - Liberty Bell / March 1997 immense drain on the resources of the community. Here we are talking of children born with gaps where facial organs should have been, missing limbs, eyes which never open and tongues which protrude grotesquely, heads larger than bodies or as small as fists, open skulls in which part of the brain is missing, and heads with eyes in dislocated positions; adults who as long as they live have to be kept lying on sand or sawdust, because they perpetually soil themselves, even putting their own excrement in their mouths as if it were food. According to Christianity, all such creatures are the precious creations of the deity who gives them life and appoints their death, and hence are to be preserved at all cost, which must distinguish that deity as an abomination also. For National-Socialism the kind necessity is to put such errors of Nature out of their misery painlessly and promptly. Hence National-Socialist Germany introduced a euthanasia programme which is reckoned to have rid the country of some 70,000 such creatures.

ARE THEY HUMAN?

Before precipitately succumbing to the frantic pangs of Christian revulsion at the first sound of a suggestion of such a programme, face up to and tally the cost and the cruelty of prolonging the life of such creatures who cannot properly be called "human"! True kindness conjoined to racial responsibility justifies and demands their elimination as part of the stern measures which have to be pursued to save the race. As Friedrich Nietzsche put it: "What causes more suffering in the world than the stupidity of the compassionate?"

The German public was enlightened as to the dire menace of hereditary defect and disease through a series of films in the cinema, produced by the Racial and Political Office, beginning with "Sünden der Väter (Sins of the Fathers) and "Abseits vom Wege" (Off the Path) in 1935, and continuing with "Erbkrank" (Hereditarily Ill) in 1936, and "Alles Leben ist Kampf" (All Life is Struggle) and "Opfer der Vergangenheit" (Victims of the Past) in 1937.

All this unique work for racial betterment was brought to a halt and reversed in the outcome of the great war for Democracy, 1939-1945. Its victory brought in the present dark age of racial downfall. Under it in Britain today welfare benefits are accorded for offspring regardless of their inferiority and defectiveness, and that of their parents; and the Health Service and Social Services call out constantly for more and more money to cope with the consequences of hereditary defects. Britain's vaunted "Welfare State" is in fact its Woeful State in its dysgenic features and effects, dedicated to the care and promotion of the lower and lowest levels of life in preference to and at the expense of the higher order of humanity. According to a survey in the London Independent (6 January 1994), "A million people in Britain are members of families affected by genetic disorders and 15,000 babies are born each year with significant inherited disabilities." "Scientists have described more than 5,000 inherited disorders caused by single gene defects."

Over 30 years ago, Her Majesty's Stationery Office report, "A Census of Patients in Psychiatric Beds", revealed that on census night, 31 December, 1963, there were <u>195,811</u> people on the books of psychiatric hospitals and units of whom 135,831 were in mental illness accomodation and <u>59,980</u> in that for subnormality (London *Daily Telegraph*, 5 May, 1967). Evidently not satisfied with the numbers, a BBC Radio 4 programme in December, 1982, deplored the lack of sexual opportunities for the mentally handicapped, seeing it as an awful restriction that they lacked the fullest opportunity to produce more and more of their kind to the peril of the public purse and the health of the nation.

HEREDITARY DISEASES AND DEFECTS

One hereditary disease of the brain is Huntington's chorea, distinguished by speech disturbances, mental deterioration and uncontrollable movements, ending in total incapacitation and death, and for which there is no successful treatment. There were 6,000 in the U.K. with this disease 10 - Liberty Bell / March 1997 previous to 1979 who had by that date by democratic right of procreation brought into the world 30,000 children and grandchildren similarly afflicted, and the proliferation has proceeded apace since then.

Down's syndrome is far and away the commonest form of congenital mental deficiency. Another hereditary disease is Friedreich's ataxia, characterised by a hardening of the spinal column, swaying and paralysis. As far back as 1979, 1,000 babies were being born each year with this disease. Another is Homocystinuria, an inherited biochemical disorder whose clinical signs include mental retardation, thrombosis, and a weakening of the wall of the big arteries to the extent that they sometimes burst.

Along with spinabifidat muscular dystrophy and cystic fibrosis, there is a severe combined immune deficiency whereby a child is programmed by genes inherited from its parents to have no immunity to disease, so that it dies from the first infection. There is also Lesch-Nyhan syndrome which affects only boys, causing spasticity of the limbs, involuntary movements, gross mental retardation and a bizarre compulsion to self-mutilation.

One could continue with the catalogue of congenital defects and diseases which deny a person a proper life, yet which are preserved and patronised under the system of racial decline and death known as Democracy. The British Medical Association voiced the mentality of this sinister system in a pronouncement relating to a court case concerning whether a 17-year-old girl with a mental age of 5 should "as a last resort" be sterilised specifcally because she could not cope with pregnancy and childbirth, and for no other reason. It laid down that "There should never be the slightest suggestion that sterilisation is being carried out for 'eugenic' reasons, that is to prevent the birth of another mentally handicapped child." (London *Daily Telegraph*, 17 March, 1987).

Jews may consider themselves divinely selected, but their Jehovah has not chosen to render them immune to hereditary diseases, including some peculiar to them. Ashkenazi Jews, who are those from Eastern Europe and who make up the

majority of world Jewry, are ethnically unique in being subject to the incurable Tay Sachs disease, a genetic disorder causing progressive destruction of the central nervous system. Children afflicted with the disease usually die before they reach four years of age.

Another hereditary disease of ethnic peculiarity is sickle cell anaemia, an inherited disorder affecting the red blood cells which assume a sickle shape instead of the normal spherical shape, and which is peculiar to people of African, Afro-Caribbean, Asian and Mediterranean origin, the lastnamed where a negroid racial infusion can be suspected. Its symptoms range from weakness, swelling of hands and feet, lowered resistance to infections, growth disturbance, enlarged heart, enlarged liver and lymph glands, and impaired renal function. There is no known cure.

JUKES AND THE SPREAD OF DEGENERACY

The appalling, ultimate cost to society of tolerating the proliferation of degenerate stock was exemplified in the record of the Jukes family presented in Lothrop Stoddard's classic study, <u>The Revolt against Civilisation</u> (Chapman & Hall, <u>1922</u>). One lazy vagabond named Jukes, living in the U.S.A. in the early 18th Century, had two sons who married five degenerate sisters, resulting in six further generations by 1877 numbering about 1,200 persons distinguished by idleness, viciousness, lewdness, pauperism, disease, idiocy, insanity and criminality.

The terrible fact is that the lower the human type, the greater its reproductive achievement. Whn Stoddard's book was written the Eugenics Record Office in the U.S.A. considered that over 30% of the entire U.S. population carried some form of mental defect. That was three-quarters of a century ago, so what of the percentage now?

The plague of civilisation Stoddard defined as the extirpation of the superior strains and the multiplication of the inferior. "Late marriage, fewer children, and celibacy combined to thin the ranks of the successful, diminish the number of supe-

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rior strains, and thus gradually impoverish the race." "Meanwhile, as the numbers of the superior diminished, the numbers of the inferior increase. No longer ruthlessly weeded by natural selection, the inferior survived and multiplied." These inferior elements Stoddard assessed as instinctively or consciously the enemies of civilisation.

On the hereditary factor in the delinquency plaguing contemporary society, J. Philippe Rushton in *Race, Evolution and Behaviour* (Transaction Publishers, U.S.A., 1995) reported:-"In a study of delinquency among 530 adolescent twins by Rowe and Osgood (1984), path analysis revealed not only that antisocial behaviour was about 50 percent heritable, but that the correlation of 0.56 between the delinquency of an individual and the delinquency of his friend was mediated genetically, that is, that adolescents genetically disposed to delinquency were also genetically inclined to seek each other out for friendship." - P. 82.

At the other end of the eugenic spectrum, Francis Galton, the founder of the science, in his *Hereditary Genius* (Julian Friedman, London, 1978) examined 300 families containing between them nearly 1,000 eminent men, 415 of whom he distinguished as illustrious. - P. 316. Concerning in this connection the notion that inbreeding is always damaging, Sir Arthur Keith (A New Theory of Human Evolution, Watts & Co., London, 1948) clarified the matter on Page 143:- "All depends on the quality of the genes assembled in a group pool: if all are health-giving, then all will be well; but if there be a proportion, even a small proportion, of <u>defective</u> or recessive genes, then repeated mating within a small isolated group will speedily bring defective genes together, so damaging the life of a group."

SHOCKLEY SPEAKS OUT

Concerning the genetic peril confronting us, Dr. William Shockley, 1956 Nobel Prize winner, was outspoken despite a contemporary environment fiercely hostile to eugenics. In an article in the April 1981 issue of *Leaders* magazine, entitled

"Intelligence in Trouble", he warned:- "The effectiveness of human leadership will deteriorate on a worldwide basis by the year 2000 because of the action of dysgenics on their followers. Dysgenics is backward evolution caused by the excessive reproduction of the genetically disadvantaged."

He proposed that low IQ people be paid for agreeing to be sterilised, the rate being \$1,000 for each IQ point below 100; the expenditure being justified by the fact that each of these payments might save taxpayers as much as \$250,000 through not having to care for the mentally retarded offsprings of the man's liaisons. (*Master Race*, Catrine Clay & Michael Leapman, Hodder & Stoughton, 1995).

He was not afraid to declare in relation to Blacks always scoring some 15 points lower than Whites in IQ tests:- "The major deficit in Negro intellectual performance must be primarily of hereditary origin and thus relatively irremediable by any practical improvements in the environment." Prof. Arthur Jensen, Shockley's contemporary, reached the kindred conclusion that heredity accounts for about 80% of the difference in IQ between Blacks and Whites, likewise his colleague, Hans Eysenck.

REPRESSING RESEARCH

All those academics who have dared to highlight heredity have been victims of persecution by the forces intent on repressing their research and its eugenic implications. Eysenck was assaulted by invading Marxists while lecturing at the University of London, and he and Jensen had to have police bodyguards for years. Philippe Rushton, a professor at the University of Western Ontario, became scheduled to be prosecuted by the Canadian Government for "hate crime", although the prosecution failed because of lack of pursuit by the Minister of Justice: the "hate crime" being that his disclosure of the results of his IQ and brain size studies had brought him to express the conclusion that racial equality is a non-existent figment of multiracial propaganda.

Another victim has been Edinburgh (Scotland) University 14 — Liberty Bell / March 1997 lecturer, Christopher Brand, who in his book *The g Factor* — *General Intelligence and its Implications* (John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 1996) has courageously affirmed the dominant role of heredity in intelligence, and proclaimed Blacks to be less intelligent than Whites. "I am perfectly proud to be a racist in the scientific sense," he has told *Student* magazine in April, 1996. His publishers have withdrawn the book from distribution in response to intense pressure from the tyrants of Political Correctness.

DENIGRATING GENETIC MANAGEMENT

As part of the continuing campaign against eugenics, a great effort is being made to turn people against anything which can be termed "genetic engineering", seeking to frighten them off with Frankenstein imagery. Of course anything under the sun can be misused, but this ever-present and universal possibility should not deter us from considering and accepting the great good that can be obtained through genetic management. The development of techniques whereby scientists can influence or control the characteristics passed from one generation to another may some day lead to the possibility of eliminating hereditary diseases and defects and deformities. It can also lead to the cultivation of genes resulting in improved human faculties, and increase health all round. Research on human embryos could lead to the cure of cancer.

Standing in the way of such desirable progress are the cohorts of Christianicy such as those leaders of the faith who petitioned the U.S. Congress for a ban on research into genetic management: an advocacy of obscurantism plunging us back to pre-Galileo times, substituting superstitious ignorance for knowledge. This was the attitude responsible for the April 1989 decision by the European Community's Research Commissioner to ban research into the genetic origins of disease on "ethical" grounds, and which incurred the following caustic comment:- "A ban on human embryo research will condemn future generations to suffer 4,000 inherited diseases which could be eliminated if scientific work is allowed to continue,

says a report published today. About 14,000 babies a year are born with diseases which could be detected by embryo screening, claims the Interim Licensing Authority." (Daily Telegraph, London, 28 November, 1989.

In the first few weeks of pregnancy, foetal cells can be extracted and examined and defects discovered, and a defective child aborted. Beyond this, embryonic biopsy is the name for a screening whereby eggs are taken from the mother and fertilised in vitro, grown to 8 or 16 cells, a cell taken off each embyro and developed as rapidly as possible, and then only disease-free embryos are put back into the mother. Said *Instauration* magazine (U.S.A., June, 1986):- "Destroying embyros that contain genes that cause hereditary diseases and defects would be the greatest boon to human development and progress since Homo Sapiens evolved from Homo Erectus. What a deflationary boon for health care, the spiraling costs of which are now threatening to bankrupt many Western nations!"

COMMITMENT TO BETTER THE BREED

As indicated in opening the subject, and here stressed in coming to a close on it, what we Aryans desperately need is better people, not better plans for existing people. Eugenics, put into public practice as the selective control of procreation to uplift the breed by eliminating the inferior and defective, and promoting the superior and faultless, is the greatest conceivable means for human improvement, infinitely more efficacious than any grandiose policies dependent on and spoilt by the poor quality of persons involved. Yet this super-highway to super-humanity is today under Democracy wholly a maligned and disregarded route.

As also said before but also here deserving repetition in conclusion, this is so because of Democracy's underlay of Christianity, that great obfuscation embracing the belief that the giving and taking of life is the exclusive prerogative of a deity who fathers and cherishes all human beings as his handiwork, regardless of their condition. Persons committed

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to this dismal dogma will never prove reliable for the full requirements of the racial struggle in all its rigour. Up to a point they may contrive to reconcile the irreconcilable, but sooner or later they will reach a point where they back off in dismay, stopping short of what is necessary, and retreating into the comforting cocoon of their delusions.

<u>Electioneering</u> is also to be seen, like Christianity, as always a bypass to racial betterment, and never a route to it; being a forlorn commitment to the corrupting pastures of compromise. This is so because the process of electioneering is to make the body concerned palatable to the great mass of the public, while that great mass incorporates all the inferior and defective elements who need to be acted against, and accordingly can be depended on fiercely to oppose eugenical measures affecting them which will only be introduced and enforced against their will, and never by their mandate.

Hence the inevitable price of fighting elections is stultifying and emasculating inhibition which becomes habitual, Electioneering has to begin with self-imposed censorship, preventing the presentation of so much that is essential. It has to continue in the cast of <u>compromise</u>, constituting conversion to the desires of the lauded, common herd. It has to end, if this prostitution does bring enough votes, in the abandonment of principles, in the attainment of a powerless power in thatconditioned by <u>compromise</u>, brought to power by <u>compromise</u>, that custom of <u>compromise</u> causes power to be spent in the avoidance of doing what is essential.

Thus the right route to racial betterment is not through the nullifying wilderness of electioneering, seeking popularity in the cause of illusory, ballot box success, but through methodical progression to the seizure of power by feasible methods to be examined later in this series. Meanwhile, members of the Vanguard can here and now positively pursue real, racial betterment by carefully investigating and wisely selecting a person of high-quality stock to mate with, just as they can in a variety of other ways attain now in microcosm the future New Order.

(The next part in "The Way Ahead" series will fully examine electioneering)

* * *

RESEARCH CONFIRMS RACES DIFFER.

"Recently-released results of research done by a team of geneticists from Emory University reveal that the races of Man have distinctive types of DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid). DNA is a molecular material found in the chromosomes that carry the hereditary in formation which determines the make-up of all the cells of the body." *The Nationalist* (U.S. A., July, 1988).

AUTOLOGOUS BLOOD TRANSFUSION. Mention was made in our last issue of objec tions to blood mixture in conventional blood transfusion. Beyond them is the danger of contracting Hepatitis C, the blood-borne virus that can progressively destroy the liver; or AIDS, even though screening is now supposed to be so efficient. However, apart from this, it is now becoming evident that patients do much better with their own blood, as they avoid what is called "immune modulation" whereby a patient's immune system is down-rated through a transfusion of someone else's blood. This is a situation where the body's blood cells react to the new cells transfused as strangers, and bacteria are able to enter in consequence.

Self-supply of blood in advance of an operation requiring a transfusion has been subject to snags such as patients sometimes being too weak or ill to provide the blood, or not providing enough. Now a new scheme called "Intraoperative Salvage" has been devised whereby patients are connected during surgery to a machine which collects blood lost through the operation, cleans it, stores it, and can return it to the patient within minutes if required. "Intraoperative Salvage" has now become available at over 20 hospitals, conserving blood and eliminating risk, and should be agitated for. There is an Autologous Blood Transfusion Education Centre, Sorin Biomedica UK, Holmbush Estate, Midhurst, West Sussex, GU29 9HX. OPERATIONAL CHECKING. A reader in Germany, faced with a hip operation, and intent on ensuring that her own, pre-donated blood was in fact used for a conventional transfusion, insisted on a local anaesthetic so that she could watch during the operation that the blood did in fact come from her marked blood bag.

CONQUERING BRITAIN BY BIRTH RATE. "Britain's ethnic minority population grew at a rate 40 times faster than the white majority in the 10 years to 1991, according to figures published by the Government yesterday." (Daily Telegraph (London, 6 September, 1996).

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WE ARE NOW ON THE INTERNET. Thanks to a very helpful reader who has a site, our book, *Merrie England 2,000* is now on the Internet at http://ds. dial. pipex. com/town/place/ oa 12/ and with an E-Mail address of c. jordan @ dial. pipex. com. We are most grateful to S. K., this provider. Please help sales of this book, which is the answer to all the hullabaloo about the millenium! 10 copies for only \$7.00 post free. Send today!

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PUBLICATION FURTHER DELAYED BY ILLNESS. This issue, late as it was for other reasons, was under preparation for publication just before yuletide (and accordingly marked, as it is, "December 1996") when illness, including a bout of heart failure, hit your editor — who is now recovering causing further delay while he was obliged to rest.

Many readers have very kindly sent yuletide cards which are much appreciated, and it was the editor's intention either to reciprocate or at least acknowledge when sending out this issue in time for yuletide. Now, however, it is too late to send out any cards, so he can only here acknowledge those sent, and most sincerely thank the senders.

Your 73-year-old editor has the firm intention of continuing the good fight, which alone gives meaning to life, by way of *Gothic Ripples* and his other writings for as long as he is physically able, and hopes this will prove a long way ahead,

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as he has so much he wants to do, but in view of the heart trouble it is probably wise to anticipate the possibility that at any time life may be cut short, and therefore to take this opportunity of expressing thanks to all of you for your support, and most of all to those particular people who over the years have sustained and encouraged him with their repeated, generous donations. These special people, whose loyalty and assistance have been such a wonderful and memorable stimulus to him in his work, include M. H.E, K.M., R.M., W. W., J.M. and A.W. His heart-felt gratitude goes out to them with this issue.

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CLOSURE 1997. Please do not send letters and orders to arrive during April and May 1997, as these cannot be dealt with until afterwards. Thank you.

From Gothic Ripples, No. 35, December 1996

THE ANTI-HUMANS

by D. Bacu (307 pp., hb.) describes what was done to the young men whom Comeliu Z. Codreanu, the founder of the Legionary Movement in Romania, inspired, when seven years after his brutal murder, Romania was delivered to the Bolsheviks. They were subjected to what is the most fully documented Pavlovian experiment on a large number of human beings. It is likely that the same lechniques were used on many American prisoners in Korea and Vietnam. The Anti Humans is a well-written document of great historical and psychological importance. Reading it will be an emotional experience you will not forget. "A sequel to Orwelt's 1984" — FLS.H. "A searing expose of Red bestiality!" — Dr. A.J. App). THE ANTI-HU-IMANS, Order #01013, Sale priced, single copy \$2.00 + \$1.50 postage, 10 for \$15.00 + \$5.00 postage. Order from: LIBERTY BELL PUBLICATIONS, Postoffice Box 21, Reedy WV 25270 USA

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THE DESCENSION OF MAN

An Essay by Richard C. Bentinck, M.D.

> "Human beings are absurdly easy to indoctrinate. They seek it." -Edward O. Wilson, Sociobiology: The New Synthesis, Harvard University Press, 1982.

The diminishing numbers of mankind among the enormous redundancy of hairless bipedal hybrids infesting earth are in serious trouble. While a few perceive the manifestation and are concerned, almost none any longer perceive the root cause. We are deliberately deceived about our origins, misled about our place in Nature and blinded to our future. This is a part of a conspiracy which began long ago. We are slated for extinction.

In 1859, Charles Darwin published his Origin of Species in which he proposed his ideas on the differentiation of species gleaned from his position as a Naturalist aboard H.M.S. Beagle during its circumnavigation of the globe. A.R. Wallace, who stayed at home, had submitted almost identical ideas in 1858 and it was he who first suggested the additional idea of natural selection. Though there was never any enmity between the two, it seems a little unfair that these ideas came to be known only as "Darwin's Theory of Evolution".

In opposition to "creationism", the theory of evolution is based on the recognition that living things change from one generation to the next. Sexual reproduction prohibits cloning; a child cannot be identical to either parent. Changes that are beneficial to the survival and reproduction of an organism result in increased numbers of the strain carrying the beneficial genetic mutation through "natural selection" and "survival of the fittest". This favored strain, then, is better adapted to its environment and better fitted to survive to reproductive age than its weaker siblings who fall by the wayside. In this manner, the theory claims, over geologic time sufficient favorable mutations may accumulate in multiple generations such that the parent organism is no longer recognizable in descendant generations. And, so the Darwinian theory goes, a new species has been formed—and the process continues ad infinitum.

The genetic component of the creatures at the apex of any lineage will, according to theory, show the greatest divergence from their progenitor. This is logical. Since life on earth is based on essentially identical chemical and physical reactions of energy and form, all living things are more alike than disparate. It is but a short step, then, to a doctrine that all living things must trace their origin to one or more accidents in the primordial soup threeplus billion years ago. If this is accepted as being true, each of the artfully designated categories of Nature called "species" by man, must trace its ancestry in an unbroken stream of evolution flowing back through an almost infinite series of bunched characteristics barely discernible, one from the other, to a group of organisms that seem, perhaps only because of fatigue of the classifier, to constitute the "founder" of the species. The founder is the founder of this particular species because his characteristics, physical or chemical, differ less in series from his offspring than they do from the next most similar animal that seems to have been in existence longer. Thus the "tree of evolution" is built. This sort of classification is useful and necessary to the way we think, but it is still artificial and not necessarily the way Nature 'thinks'.

The sciences of anthropology, archaeology and microbiological genetics declare that the origins of modern man are traceable back to the chimpanzee, our nearest "relative". All this supposedly came about through a series of steps up a ladder of progenitors to our present exalted position as the assumed possessor of the best brain of the bunch. This assumption, for that is exactly what it is, that all 'hairless bipeds' are consanguineous and originated in Africa appears to be imposed because the evidence does not support such a conclusion. It is the time frame in which Darwin's theory has been mis-applied to the origin of Homo sapiens, apparently in the interest of being consistent with the present politically correct dogma, that contradicts the evidence. Perhaps such an imposition of an invalid conclusion might be understood in the interest of 'political correctness' since, at one stroke, it makes all hairless bipeds 'brothers under the skin' as Homo sapiens. This perversion of Darwinism is not upheld by the evidence. However, in academia, to disbelieve a 'politically correct' accepted explanation of a phenomenon is heresy. Heresy jeopardizes funding by government and private foundations. The penalty is professional death.

Back about four million years ago, the happy chattering of chimpanzees was interrupted by the sudden appearance, geologically speaking, of a new addition to the African landscape. This

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brainier creature had a cranial capacity of around <u>500 cubic centi-</u> meters compared to the chimps with a brain of only approximately <u>250 cubic centimeters.</u> He was the first of the <u>Australopithecines</u> (southern apes) whose fossilized bones have been found in the Rift Valley highlands of eastern Africa. Over a little more than a million years, perhaps, there were a number of Australopithecines such as A. afarensis (slender Australopithecine), A. Africanus (small and slight) and A. Robustus. The Australopithecines differed primarily in physical habitus but were similar in the architecture and capacity of the skull.

Just as suddenly about two-and-a-half million years ago, while the Australopithecines were still on stage, a new creature appeared. His cranial capacity of about 750 cubic centimeters and a somewhat facile use of tools tended to differentiate him from the less brainy, apelike forebears. First designated a "pithecanthropine" (ape man), recently he was honored with the title of "Homo" so that he could be considered one of us. He was borderline, but given the benefit of doubt, he proudly bore the posthumous title of "Homo Habilis".

After wandering the Rift Valley for about a million years, "Homo" Habilis disappeared also but not before he was disturbed, perhaps even frightened, by the sudden appearance of a quite formidable creature 1.6 million years ago. This creature was first known as Pithecanthropus Erectus because of the similarity of the bones he left behind to those of the apes. He is considered to have fully descended from the trees and to have spent all his time upright except when sleeping. Recently he also was voted into the fraternity of man as "Homo" erectus, more clearly a political than an anthropological decision, because his cranial capacity of <u>1000</u> to <u>1200 cubic centimeters</u> was a little larger than that of the pure Congoids whose promotion had preceded his.

The gradual changes in form as postulated by Darwinian evolution were not found in Homo Erectus any more than they had in "Homo" Habilis or the Australopithecines. For over a million years until about 500,000 years ago, "Homo" Erectus existed with no significant change in his fossil remains. He remained identifiable as the same species throughout this period during which the earth had undergone cataclysmic changes.

And then, as the accepted paradigm would have it, at some disputed point in the past as long ago as 750,000 years or as recently as 35,000 to 40,000 years ago, Homo sapiens sprang into being. Literally, he had to have leapt an immense evolutionary gap

all at once. From our postulated forebear with a brain of only about 1200 cubic centimeters maximum and virtually no development of the allimportant frontal lobes, protruding mouth parts (prognathism), no vocal apparatus functionally capable of modulated speech, and no chin after a million years of changeless monotony, he suddenly, like the fairy prince, changed into a fully modern human being.

In order to fit this scenario, profound changes particularly in and about his head had to have occurred. His skull had to become larger and thinner and modified in its shape with a high forehead allowing for a larger brain averaging 1450 cubic centimeters, disappearance of the heavy brow ridges, prognathism had to disappear and he had to develop a chin. But above all, the character of his brain had to change. The frontal lobes, allimportant to the abstract and creative thinking necessary to the development of a civilization, had to appear as a functional attribute. This enlarged brain had to become more convoluted with consequent quadrupling of the area, volume and neuronal density of the allimportant cerebral cortex. This all required an increased blood supply as evidenced by vascular indentations in the interior of the skull. In short, to our brain and particularly to the frontal lobes, we owe our civilization, our inventiveness and our future. Without the frontal lobes of an advanced brain, no matter how enormous the rest of the brain might become, such creatures would be nothing more than ingenious chimps with a vocal apparatus and a mean streak. It could make all kinds of noise, but it would make no sense. It would be, as we see and hear so often now, mere primitive vicious and vile nonsense. The approximation of the second second second

All these presumed forebears, clearly delineated by immutable fossilized characteristics—and by the artefacts of living that often accompany them—presented a profound embarrassment to those who want to link us all together in one great everevolving family proceeding gradually to some socialistic Utopia of secure enslavement. Classical Darwinism could not explain the great gaps! They even renamed Pithecanthropus erectus (apeman) as Homo erectus in the forlorn hope that semantics might somehow erase this barrier between theory and reality. The gaps just would not go away no matter how industriously the archaeological digs were dug. The gulf between the chimpanzee, the Australopithecines, "Homo" habilis, "Homo" erectus and the real Homo sapiens is still there. There are no intermediary forms as required by the gradualism required by true Darwinian evolution. "Gradualism" simply does not exist!

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At first, the obvious excuses for the failure of classical Darwinism were made, "The transitional fossils are there. We just haven't found them yet." So, they dug and dug and dug some more. No transitional forms have been found. Darwin's theory seemed done for and with its demise would go that longtreasured plan to link all hairless bipeds into a single "brotherhood" called man.

This was a critical point for the continued existence of Darwin's idea as a scientifically valid 'theory of evolution' as applied to man. Any theory in order to have scientific validity, among other considerations, must be capable of disproof. As applied to man, the 'theory' stood in limbo. It could be proved by demonstrating graduallyevolved links between the chimps, the various presumed progenitors of man and man himself. It could be disproved only by proving that such intermediary forms did not exist. But this is impossible! It is manifestly impossible to prove a negative. As such, then, and at this juncture, Darwin's theory of evolution had no validity as a scientific statement insofar as the origins of mankind was concerned. It was simply somebody's idea that could not warrant further scientific consideration or expenditure of funds in the pursuit of something neither provable nor unprovable.

In 1954, Ernst Mayr (1) found an ingenious solution to the dilemma. It was called "punctuational evolution". Received at first with skepticism, he reasserted his idea in his book, Animal Species and Evolution, in 1963 when it aided his move to Harvard as one of the leading evolutionists of the century. Somewhere, his idea must have struck a chord. Not until the 1970's when two noted paleontologists, Niles Eldredge of the American Museum of Natural History and Stephen Jay Gould, also of Harvard and probably despairing of evidence to support what had been accepted as the proper interpretation of Darwin's theory, urged official recognition of Mayr's idea. (2) It is now an essential component of the academically fundable paradigm. The International Bankers approved.

"Punctuated Equilibrium" postulates that the course of evolution is not one of gradual change ("gradualism"). Rather, it postulates that a species can exist for long periods without significant change until mutations produce occasional jumps in the characteristics of the parent genus large enough to originate a new species. It is held to be more likely to occur in smaller, isolated groups rather than in the enormous interacting populations of today. The idea is not universally supported by paleontologists. It is sometimes referred to as "evolution by jerks".

There are some formidable problems with the notion of "punc-

tuated equilibrium" as applied. The physiochemical and behavioral characteristics that shape every individual as well as his species are determined by his genes—his genetic makeup. Each gene is made up of thousands of basepairs of organic acids (nucleotides) each of which determine the form of a specific protein necessary for the form and fact of the living being. Long strings of genes form the chromosomes which are present in every cell of our body.

Genes are subject to mutation. This means that one or more of the hundreds of thousands of basepairs that make up a gene are changed. In Nature, this is a random process. The agents that cause such changes are called "mutagens" and are largely unknown but include such agents as radiation, various chemicals and viruses. When a gene mutates, the protein it was coded to model is changed. Since form and figure are believed to derive from the configuration of the extremely complex large molecules called proteins, the influence of a new and different protein among the untold multitude that comprise our bodies may be profound. Almost all mutations are harmful. The carrier is either spontaneously aborted, dies sooner after birth than would be normal or fails life's contest in some other manner.

Once in a while, a mutation is favorable and the carrier has been given some sort of slight, often invisible advantage in life. It might be so unnoticeable as just a few days longer reproductive life than his or her contemporaries. This might be just enough time for one additional pregnancy. If that progeny carried the same trait as a dominant, the trait would be manifested in his or her offspring regardless of whether or not his or her mate carried the genetic equivalent. And there are further complications such as 'penetrance', associated unfavorable combinations, convergence, genetic drift and others to the gradual establishment of even an almost insignificant trait in a population. If it is possible to create a new mammalian species by this method, an enormous number of favorable mutations would have to be accumulated in a population over a period of time.

In real life, the prospects for "punctuated equilibrium" do not look nearly that good. For example, to change from "Homo" erectus to Homo sapiens, the brain would have to increase in volume by almost 50% along with monumental skull, jaw, tooth and body changes. Even though the percentage difference in the nuclear genome between man and any of his presumed progenitors may be less than two percent, the total number of basepairs, the mutable element, represented in this small percentage is in the hundreds of

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thousands.

To make matters more unlikely to the point of virtual impossibility, the physical manifestation of whatever number of mutations would be necessary to create a new species in order to demonstrate the observed gap, would have to have been held in abeyance until they all could be exercised virtually simultaneously! But it gets worse.

It has been estimated that favorable genetic changes in order to become established and persist in a species over time must involve populations of at least 500 breeding individuals. This means that the requisite number of mutations of basepairs within the genes would have to occur consistently in at least 500 individuals. The expression of each these mutated genes would then have to be held in abeyance in each of these 500 plus individuals over whatever time was required to accumulate sufficient genetic change for the birth to each of the mothers of a baby so profoundly different from his parents that he would constitute a new species. How many mothers would suckle a creature so different from themselves?

For these reasons, the doctrine of "punctuated equilibrium" as applied to the origin of Homo sapiens is an impossibility. It cannot explain the lack of fossil evidence to support a link between man and his presumed progenitors.

Nevertheless, the accepted doctrine remains locked in its logictight compartment. The forces dedicated to the destruction of nonhybrid man are enormous. Basking in the warmth of political sanction and secure with an approved mechanism for the acceptable interpretation of data that was also viewed with favor by the funding sources, academia proceeded to attempt to extend and reinforce the official dogma with advanced microbiological techniques.

There are two sets of chromosomes in every cell: the <u>nuclear</u> and the <u>mitochondrial</u>. The nuclear chromosomes are retained within the cell's nucleus and are derived half from each parent of sexuallyreproducing organisms like us. Both the female ovum and the male spermatozoon contain half the chromosomal makeup of their contributor—that is, the mother and the father will each be represented in the nuclear chromosomes of their offspring. A great mixup of the maternalpaternal DNA takes place in the fertilized ovum. This makes the tracing of longterm lineages using nuclear DNA extremely difficult and inexact.

That is where the mitochondrium enters the picture. The mito-

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chondrium is a discrete little organelle in every cell. It is the cell's energy factory. It contains only 37 genes (thousands of basepairs) but uniquely, these are usually transmitted only from the mother without paternal contribution. The spermatozoon also has a mitochondrium, but usually this is broken off and discarded along with the tail during penetration of the ovum.

By manipulation of the genetic material of various types of hairless bipeds, "molecular anthropology"—as this process has been named—came up with the pseudoscientific conclusion that modern "humans" arose as a completely original species between 100,000 and 200,000 years ago in Africa and only in Africa (3).

Dubbed "African Eve", this "original mother of us all" was pounced upon with delight by the hybriddirected media. "Eve" with her "Adam" were portrayed as highly hybridized cafeaulait mulattos holding hands in an African Eden on the cover of *Time Magazine*. A somewhat less attractive black, prognathous couple covered with hair adorned the cover of *Discover Magazine*.

The joyous affair between the resurrected Eve and the elitedirected prostitutes of the media is understandable. This at once, if not just another myth, defeated all those evil "racist" separatists by establishing that we are all "brothers under the skin". All of a sudden, there could be no such thing as miscegenation. The multitude of differences between whites and blacks were gone in a flash. The interbreeding of whites and blacks was now de rigeur. Hollywood could continue showing blacks and whites pawing and screwing each other ad nauseum. The Illuminati smiled covertly.

There are many problems with the "Eve Hypotheses". It is loaded with assumptions and requirements that are either on shaky ground or totally in conflict with fact and with each other. To begin with, another African presumed hominid, "Homo" erectus had made his home throughout Europe, Australasia and East Africa long before the advent of Eve and her progeny. Supposedly "Eve's" children, spurning his sexual advances or too fastidious to rape his females, killed them all instead.

Since "Homo" erectus was a fairly rugged and competent beast who may have coexisted with this proposed "Eve" in Africa and, if so, perhaps some of his kind could have been part of her lineage, this replacement theory seems farfetched. Besides nowhere in history has there been a lack of at least a few human animals who would rape whatever they could catch or would submit sexually to whatever. Even similar species are not a requirement of such couplings.

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1987

The idea that this completely new species from Africa totally replaced indigenous "hominid" populations all over the world cannot be supported. Fossil evidence shows that modern Chinese, Australasians and Europeans each resemble their local predecessors with no sign of hybridization with archaic immigrants from Africa at any time (4, 5). The fossil evidence, Wolpoff and others claim, indicates that modern man originated in several places rather than one. So, among the experts, there is a large question of the proposed relationship of modern man to this hypothetical "African Eve".

The studies that created "Eve" and placed her birthplace in Africa were reported by Cann, et al in *Nature* in 1987(3). A followup extension and refinement was reported by Vigilant, et al in *Science* in 1991 (6) and by Wilson and Cann in *Scientific American* in 1992 (7).

These and similar studies are based upon comparisons of maternal mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) from five different geographic/"racial" populations: European (United States), African, Australian (aboriginal), Asian and New Guinean. Sequence differences of the mtDNA samples were reported as percentages of divergence, one from the other and from the chimpanzee. It was assumed that the less the divergence, the closer the ancestral relationship. The method used in the first study to compare mtDNA's and to root a phylogenetic tree was criticized in that the authors gave no statistical justification for inferring an African origin. The genealogical tree was deemed to have been corrected in the second study by relating the sequence differences found to those of the chimpanzee, presumably our nearest treedwelling African relative. This is the socalled "outgroup method" which suggests that some may not be too happy with the assumed relationship. He is not really one of "us".

Aside from those already mentioned, the researchers base their procedure, results and conclusions upon even more assumptions, some of which are highly questionable:

1.) Maternal mtDNA types in common indicate a genetic relationship of descension of the somatotype.

This need not be true and certainly is not always true. Each codon in the DNA molecule codes for a specific amino acid or protein. All living things have in common some proteins as well as many of the amino acids of which proteins are composed. Thus it is equally possible that identity merely represents an mtDNA sequence that is common to other living things or, alternatively, sim-

ply due to chance.

2.) The transmission of mitochondrial DNA is strictly maternal, unaltered by diffusion of other mtDNA.

Just as the maternal oocyte contains its mitochondrium, so does the male spermatozoon. The male gamete's mitochondrium contains DNA derived from a different female lineage unless the mating is incestuous (son with daughter or his mother). The sperm's mitochondrium lies at the junction of the tail with the head. Ordinarily only the head of the sperm penetrates the oocyte and the tail, along with the mitochondrium is discarded.

But Nature does not always work as we intend. It seems reasonable that once in a while the sperm's mtDNA might sneak into the ovum along with the head and that some recombination of DNA's might occur. This would add a random variable to complicate the claim that the mtDNA of the daughter cells is identical to that of her mother.

3.) The lineage of African mtDNA is unbroken.

The original article reporting this line of research, implied a single "mother of us all", and called her "Eve". This was almost certainly done for publicity purposes as part of the agenda of the establishment. Such a unitary origin is manifestly impossible.

They forgot that maternal lineages die out when there is no daughter to carry on. The estimated time required for all but one lineage to disappear from a stable population is the length of a generation in years multiplied by twice the size of the beginning population. A single "Eve" would soon become the ancestress of none.

Since a minimal population of 500 breeding individuals is considered necessary to establish a trait, this would have required at least that many "Eve's". Moreover, the mtDNA of these "Eve's" had to have differed from each other less than that of modern Africans because differences are assumed to increase over time. A population of only 500 would have gone extinct after about 20,000 years, assuming each generation time to be 20 years. If all this started somewhere between 90,000 and 249,000 years ago, as the authors variously suggest, a beginning population of between 2000 to 6000 would have been necessary in order that there would today be survivors. Numbers, however, may not be a problem since population geneticists (8) have indicated that the African population at that time may have been as large as 10,000. If this formula is correct, we also must apply it to all those motherly chimpanzees five to nine million years ago who had to exist in order that we have chimps for medical research and entertainment today. Assuming a conservative generation length for chimps of ten years, there would have had to be between 250,000 and 450,000 of them.

That a large number of breeding females existing under conditions even more primitive than their progeny in Africa today would have more homogeneity in their mtDNA stretches credulity. 4.) The lineage of mtDNA is unbroken by diffusion and represents strictly the founding population.

The authors, being highly "politically correct", indicate that, while blacks may bear many nonAfrican nuclear genes, by implication their mtDNA is pure African because "-any nonAfrican genes have been contributed by Caucasian males". However, blacks rape white females 1000 times more often than a Caucasian male rapes a black female. Similarly, voluntary miscegenation between a white male and a black female is much more rare than is a sexual relationship between a white female and a black male. In such situations of miscegenation, the progeny of a white female and a black male will display easily identifiable negroid characteristics such as skin, eye and black, kinky hair because of genetic dominance of these characteristics. Such progeny, even as a first generation hybrid, will be less likely to be acceptable to the white community and more likely to breed with a black. Within two or three generations, such hybrids will be physically, socially, and most importantly, behaviorally indistinguishable from black Africans. This process has been going on for a long time. Such "miscegenated female" maternal mtDNA will thus appear among modern groups designated as African and skew the average sequence divergences closer to the nonAfrican. Accordingly, few if any modernday "Africans", regardless of where they may be-and particularly socalled "AfricanAmericans"-can be considered sufficiently "pure African" to base upon it an hypothesis on the origin of all mankind.

5.) All evolution of mtDNA proceeded to diverge linearly toward modern man.

'Obviously, this did not occur because there are profound differences between the various types of hairless bipeds that presently exist.

6.) By implication, intergenerational incest does not occur.

Such a ridiculous implication is not acceptable for either the modern chimpanzee or Homo sapiens. We are reminded almost daily of its violation.

7.) All mitochondrial lineages "evolve" at the same rate. In

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other words, the rate of mtDNA mutation is a constant in all groups.

The authors base this assumption on their finding that "—all 14 human sequences are nearly equidistant from the chimpanzee sequences". In further support of this contention they point out that since "chimpanzees commonly show as much as ten times the genetic variation of human", this alone suggests that "all of modern humanity sprang from a relatively small stock of common ancestors". However, elsewhere in another context they point out that the sequence differences are greater among Africans than any other group and that the African sequences are closer to the chimpanzee sequences than are the others. Following the same line of reasoning but placing their findings in the same context, may this not suggest instead that they are two separate groups? Could we be dealing with two separate species?

Furthermore, since non-Africans from North Africa, the Middle East, Asia and Europe to a lesser extent, have been present as slavers and otherwise in subSaharan Africa for thousands of years, it would seem likely that there are few, if any, black Africans without some nonAfrican DNA in their genome. This miscegenation at once would help account for the greater variability in the African population as well as a closer apparent genetic relationship than otherwise might exist.

Mutations occur because of ontological error and external environmental influences such as radiation, toxins, diseases and the cultural milieu including eugenics. The length of the reproductive life, the frequency of conception and the number of viable offspring are also important in the assessment of any population and its relationship to others.

Considering the primitive, violent and diseaseridden lifestyle of even modernday Africans wherever they may be, one could reasonably expect a greater rate of mutation and divergence over time of mitochondrial and nuclear DNA than in populations with advanced cultures.

All these factors would tend to magnify the divergence of the African group from the chimpanzee and diminish the apparent difference from the other four groups.

From another approach, equal rates of mtDNA evolution simply do not hold. The shark, for example, apparently has changed hardly at all in millions of years. And, closer to home, the fossils of "Homo" erectus indicate virtually no change in the millionandahalf years of his existence. But all the variants of dogs have been "evolved" by "unnatural" human selection from the wolf in about twelve thousand years.

That mtDNA "evolved" at a uniform and constant rate seems no more than a hazardous guess used in hopeful support of a questionable hypothesis. Could there be something wrong with the concept?

8:) The divergence of maternal mtDNA accumulates at between 2% to 4% per million years.

This assumption is based upon the presumption that the lineage through the Australopithecines, "Homo" habilis and "Homo" erectus to modern Homo sapiens broke off from the chimpanzee lineage somewhere between five and nine million years ago plus the assumption that all the other assumptions, conjectures, inferences and implications are valid.

Then, calculating how much humans had diverged from each other relative to how much they had diverged, apparently on the average, from chimpanzees, the authors; in their 1991 paper, arrived'at a ratio of 1:25 (4). Thus human maternal mtDNA diverged among the modern groups one twentyfifth of the amount the group average had diverged from the chimps five to nine million years ago. This would mean that the modern hairless biped lineage began from multiple "Eve's" somewhere between 200,000 and 360,000 years ago, considerable longer than estimated in the original paper naming "Eve". Wilson & Cann in the article in the April, 1992; edition of Scientific American (7), prefer the 200,000 figure.

There was less difference between the maternal mtDNA of the African group and that of the chimpanzee or, in the author's terminology, the assumption was made that the African group was "more deeply rooted". Since percentage divergence already had been related to time, this made the African group the oldest and, since Africans and chimpanzees hail from Africa, the presumed "Eve's", the mothers of us all, lived in Africa.

If the numbers marking the hours on the face of a clock were in constant random motion and only the hands moved steadily, it would be extremely difficult to tell the time. One could never navigate an unknown sea by such a timepiece!

9.) Each of the four non-African groups has multiple origins due to multiple colonizations by diverse genetic stock.

New Güinea is considered the exemplar whose population the authors consider to have been founded by many mothers whose maternal lineages were most closely related to Asia. The multiple linguistic variants among the Papuans is considered confirmatory.

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On the other hand, based on their assumption that they consider Africa the source of all human maternal mtDNA, they consider the African group as a single cluster. This in spite of the fact that the mtDNA diversity is greater among the Africans than any other group and that Africa is noted for numerous quasilanguages. This seems a bit like tilting the data to fit the hypothesis.

But there is a single crucial assumption which alone, if not true, collapses the entire structure. That is the hypothesis that all hairless bipeds are related and are derived from a single presumably mutant stock in Africa. It is upon the slippery ground of this assumption that their phylogenetic "tree" was grown.

The data from each of these studies is used to produce a "tree". By either "midpoint" rooting as in the first study or by the "outgroup" method in the second study, their "tree" has two primary branches. One primary branch is composed entirely of six African maternal mtDNA types while the other branch consists of all the remaining mtDNA types found in the other four groups,

Cann, et al, tied the branches to the single postulated trunk of the tree by manipulating the data to produce a tree of minimum length based on its requirement of fewer point mutations. This "tree" was considered statistically more "parsimonious". The parsimony principle requires that data be connected in the simplest possible way.

In accord with the Africanorigin hypothesis, Vigilant, et al, pursued two different methods to graft the two disparate branches to a common trunk. The first called the "winning sites method" found that the African origin required fewer mutations than did an Asian root.

Their second method looked for the "deepest root". Again presuming a single trunk for both branches and looking only to determine which of the five geographic groups, considered to be related, was rooted most closely to the chimpanzee tree, found that the African cluster was the "deepest" by a significant factor.

There is one enormous problem with these and similar studies using the methods of "molecular anthropology". While it is true that "gene sequences are not shaped by theoretical prejudices" as noted by Wilson and Cann, hypotheses are. There need be no error in the technical methodology. Like so many human endeavors, a structure that appears magnificently and logically true will collapse into a wreckage of lies if close scrutiny shows it to be founded on a false premise. anthropology". Everything is based upon the hypothesis of a unity of African origin. That is, all hairless bipeds are assumed to have evolved through the processes of natural selection from a strain of apes in the manner approved by the theory of Wallace as finetuned by Charles Darwin almost 150 years ago.

The magnificent work in the laboratory of these modern "molecular anthropologists" created a "phylogenetic tree". Most significantly, they found that this "tree" has "two primary branches". If one ignores the "African origin hypothesis" and looks at all the data and at the data only with unprejudiced eyes, he discovers that these are not two branches of a single tree. They are not branches at all. **They are two separate trees**!

Cann, et al, in their study reported in 1987 analyzed the maternal mtDNA of 145 persons and two cell lines for a total of 147 samples. These 147 samples from five different population groups are described as follows: Group 1, 21 Australian aborigines; Group 2, 46 Caucasians; Group 3, 26 New Guinean aborigines; Group 4, 34 Asians; and Group 5, 20 Africans including one "AfricanAmerican".

They found 135 different types of maternal mtDNA. Of these types, 7 occurred in more than one individual, none appeared in more than one of the five groups and no individual had more than one type. The 7 shared types occurred only among 3 of the 5 groups: they did not occur among either the Asians or Africans (Table I).

FIG. I DISTRIBUTION OF mtDNA BY SHARED TYPE

Australia n=21	Caucasian n=46	New Guinea n=26	Asia n=34	Africa
.	** ***	11-20	n=34	n=20
Type 1 (2)*	Type 2 (3)	Type 3 (2)	Type 4 (2)
Type 5 (3)	Type 6 (3)		51° C - (/

* Number in parenthesis is the number of individuals sharing the type

If these 5 groups were all derived from the same source, the probability that this distribution of groups of random data would have a value of zero, that none of these 7 types would be found among either the Asians or Africans, is 7 chances in ten million! To make an analogy, this means that in a single barrel of apples, there have to be some green and some red apples. Blindfolded, at

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random I took out of the barrel some apples and stopped to count. I found that I had taken out of the barrel, 93 apples of which 21 were red. Blindfold back on, I continued taking apples out of a barrel, counting as I went along this time until I had another 54 apples. If this second pick of 54 apples had come out of the same barrel, by chance I would have picked out 12 red apples. But there were none! The chances of this happening as the result of random choices out of the barrel are about 7 times out of ten million! That means, impossible. Something had to be wrong. What happened? Having been blindfolded, I had to have reached into another barrel in which there were no red apples. The result can be explained only in this way.

Excluding the Asian group, the chances that none of the African group would share none of the 7 shared types becomes two out of 100. This suggests that the Asian individuals selected for this group may have originated in southern Asia or the Philippines where there is a likelihood of African admixture. In neither of these studies did the author give any genealogical history of their selectees.

Vigilant, et al, (1991), (6) studied mtDNA of 189 individuals and identified 135 different mtDNA types which "—fall into 31 clusters that are exclusively African and 24 clusters that are exclusively nonAfrican". It was upon these figures, considered to be based upon the African origin hypothesis which allowed them to be related in kind, that they were able to base their "tree" in Africa.

But, if it is not assumed that all hairless bipeds originated in Africa and the figures are examined without this prejudice, they tell a different story. The data of Vigilant, et al, shows that there were 135 different mtDNA types found among the 189 hairless bipeds of the same 5 groups. Of these 135 different mtDNA types, 31 are exclusively African and appear among 140 native Africans and 24 types are exclusively nonAfrican and appear among 49 individuals. Employing the same statistical method upon these figures and letting the figures tell their own story, the probability that the two clusters are related is 5 chances in a million! That is not a good bet.

The data from the Vigilant study also showed that of the 135 different mtDNA types found in the 189 individuals, 16 types appeared more than once but only in the Africa and New Guinea groups except in one AfricanAmerican. Of the 189 individuals, there were 121 native Africans, 8 AfricanAmericans, 20 Papuans, 1 Australian Aborigine, 15 Europeans and 24 Asians. The 16 shared types appeared only among 68 individuals of the 129 individuals of known African ancestry and the 20 Papuans, but not among any of the 39 European or Asian individuals. Applying the "apple barrel analogy" as before, but to these different types of shared mtDNA, the probability that none of these 16 shared types would appear among the groups of 15 Europeans and 24 Asians is 3.713! That is, 0.0000000000037 if these groups are part of the same population with the same African origin! In other words, the population of hairless bipeds which originated in Africa cannot be related to Europeans and Asians grouped together! Further statistical support for this conclusion is found in the "hypothesis test"(9).

Even if the Papuans, Australian Aborigines and Africans are presumed to share the same origin, the probability that Europeans and Asians are related is still only one chance in a hundred! And this is without knowing anything of the genealogy of the individuals selected. In today's world, in some populations some individuals who pass casual inspection as either Caucasian or Asians assuredly have some black ancestral admixture. If the selection process is not carefully done in order to avoid this error, the results will be skewed and the reality of different origins more strongly confirmed.

This all means that based on these studies by the methods of "molecular anthropology", the hypothesis of an African origin of all hairless bipeds is false. It confirms that, while "gene sequences are not shaped by theoretical prejudices", hypotheses and even theories may be. The "tree with two primary branches" turns out to be two separate trees! Africans and nonAfricans are two separate species based upon their origins.

Many paleontologists, archaeologists, and anthropologists disagree with the conclusions reached through "molecular anthropology". Their quarrel is primarily with the time lines it proposes and the assumption that some upstart emigrant from Africa exterminated and replaced all other "hominid" populations everywhere as short a while ago as 200,000 years. However, despite the hurdles supposedly surmounted by the doctrine of "punctuated equilibrium", professional academia remains properly tied to the umbilical cord of the chimpanzee as mother of us all justified, in their opinion, by fossil evidence carefully selected to support the officiallyordered concept of Darwinianstyle evolution of species.

The professionals wish only to bury, ignore or change a few dates, do away with any aesthetic perceptions in longago intellec-

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tual capabilities—and, perhaps, sexual derelictions—in order to be able to bestow upon our alleged ancestors a less discriminating, dumbeddown way of life. To the myth of the "brotherhood of man" and other socialistic ideas, the possibility of two separate trees seeded and growing into saplings in different lands would be heresy. The New World Order, conceived long before Darwin unknowingly showed a means of its attainment, could not tolerate such anathema. It could destroy the entire backup process for the destruction of a Homo sapiens. That is truly the meaning of genocide.

The existence of two entirely separate origins for the hairless biped is not contrary to the fossil or artifactual evidence either. In fact, both the artifactual and fossil evidence viewed objectively and in their entirety demand different origins just as does the data derived from the genetic studies.

The advanced doctrine of political correctness, as already noted, dates the advent of man as a twig from the chimpanzee lineage over 4 million years ago. Accordingly, the first of our ancestors to begin the climb up this broken ladder of evolution were the various australopithecines marked most notably by their increased brain capacity of 500 cubic centimeters to 600 cubic centimeters instead of the measly 200 cubic centimeters to 300 cubic centimeters of the apes. From fossil evidence, the australopithecines existed until about 1 million years ago. Along about 2.5 million years ago, some australopithecines supposedly 'jumped' into something more advanced. With a brain of around 750 cubic centimeters, this somewhat advanced creature was no longer considered "pithecine" or ape, but "homo"—one of us. He was called "Homo" habilis, the clever man, the first toolmaker.

Tiring of his lowly status, some contemporaries of "Homo" habilis purportedly 'jumped' again about 1.6 million years ago and became suddenly "Homo" erectus. He was no longer very good at swinging through the tree tops. He had a brain of about 1000 cubic centimeters to 1200 cubic centimeters. Being better at travel on land, he could traverse areas where there were no trees. Either on his own or possibly involuntarily, he left Africa. He left his fossil and artifactual remains over Europe and Asia at least and lasted virtually without change until about 500,000 years ago. Some think he may have lasted longer and made it to the isolation of outback Australia about 60,000 years ago. If so, the fact that even his larger brain was still not all that good is suggested by the fact that, in all that time, the Australian Aborigine never made the connection between sexual activity and childbearing. Some claim that Homo sapiens evolved about 500,000 years ago from "Homo" erectus in situ from his residences in Europe, Asia and Africa. First he was Homo sapiens and then as he naturally got brighter, Homo sapiens sapiens. This is the theory of multicentric origins whose advocates strongly oppose the "Eve" hypothesis.

With a brain of over 1400 cubic centimeters, larger than our 1400 cubic centimeters average, the Neanderthals, are thrown in to complicate matters. They appeared in Europe about 100,000 years ago. Despite an apparently rather advanced culture, they disappeared as uniquely identifiable fossils about 35,000 years ago. Some paleoanthropologists feel they were too ugly to invite rape and assimilation. Others believe the more likely event that they were simply absorbed into the larger more vigorous population of Homo sapiens.

However, to preserve the idea that modern man descended from apes through a process of slow, though "punctuated", evolution directed by natural selection, it has been necessary to limit his age as a species. The time of his origin had to be placed within the span that his presumed immediate ancestor could have existed. For obvious reasons, he could not be allowed to preexist his own parents. Any artifactual evidence of the use of tools or of fire or actual fossils of Homo sapiens that antedated the appearance of "Homo" erectus, "Homo" habilis or especially the Australopithecines would instantly convert the Darwinian hypothesis into an untenable myth and any application to the origin of man would cease to exist.

Such evidence does exist—reliably and in profusion. The entire diaspora of man as taught today is false. Though only a single such instance is required to destroy the approved concept, several will be mentioned.

Fragments of skeletal remains of modern man and of stone tool artefacts have been uncovered in the gravels of Tertiary river beds as a result of mining operations for gold and silver at several sites in California. Some have been found at depths of 180 feet beneath a lava cap at the ends of over a hundred feet of horizontal drifts beneath Table Mountain in Tuolomne County, California. These goldbearing Tertiary placer gravels were deposited over 8.7 million years ago according to potassiumargon dating of regional andesite deposits (10).

A human vertebral segment (atlas) was unearthed from strata dating back to the early Pliocene (3 to 5 million years ago) at

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Mount Hermosa in Argentina (11). Also in Argentina in a late Pliocene formation at Miramar, stone tools, a mammalian bone with an arrowhead embedded in it and a fragment of a human lower jaw were found (11, 12, 13).

A modern woman's skull was found near Castenodolo, Italy in a stratum dated Middle Pliocene (<u>34 million</u> years old) (14, 15). Mammoth bone with cut marks from a sharp instrument and stone tools dated 300,000 to 750,000 years old were found in the AnzaBorrego Desert of California (16). A vigorous review of flint and bone tools from PlioceneEocene detritus below Red Crag, England, are "—genuine tools—whose legitimacy as products of human industry cannot in the least be challenged" (17). Also found in the detritus beds beneath Red Crag is a carved shell, a bola stone and pierced teeth (18, 19, 20).

Paleolithic tools, incision marks on bones by sharp instruments indicating butchering, bones deliberately broken for extraction of marrow and signs of fire pits with pieces of burned bones were found by F. Ameghino in the Santa Crucian formation in Argentina dated as Early and Middle Miocene (<u>1525 million years</u> ago) by Marshall, et al in 1977 (21).

In a deposit in Kenya dated at 12.5 to 14 million years old (22), Louis Leakey discovered fossilized animal bones "where the bones have been broken up, and where the damage includes excellent examples of depressed fractures of the types usually associated with a 'blunt instrument'—(and)—also a lump of lava with every appearance of having been used to smash bones" (23).

Advanced paleolithic tools were found at Shequinandah, Manitoulin Island in Lake Huron, Canada in excavations carried out between 1951 and 1955 by Thomas E. Lee, an anthropologist at the National Museum of Canada. The tools were bifacially chipped and included projectile points. Four geologists dated the beds at a minimum of 30,000 years, perhaps as old as 150,000 years (24). Since these dates do not agree with official doctrine and Lee persisted, he was at first ridiculed and finally hounded from his civil service position.

The earliest fossil of a modern human found in Kenya, Africa is a humerus identified as Homo sapiens and dated at <u>4.0 to 4.5</u> <u>million years old</u> (25, 26). The next earliest human fossil is dated at 2.2 to 3 million years old and was found in a limestone quarry; in Sterkfontein, South Africa in 1946. It is part of a femur "—characteristic of modern man" (27, 28).

The next earliest human fossil was dated about 1.7 to 2.0 mil-40 — Liberty Bell / March 1997 lion years old. In Olduvai Gorge formations in Kenya, Louis Leakey found a jaw and human skull fragments described as Homo sapiens sapiens (29). Other fossils of Homo sapiens found in Africa and dated to about the time "Homo" erectus appeared are a talus (heel bone) (30) and a humerus (upper arm bone) (31). From that time forward, numerous fossil and artifactual finds in Africa and elsewhere testify to the coexistence of Homo sapiens and "Homo" erectus until the apparent worldwide disappearance of "Homo" erectus about 500,000 years ago.

Even the proclaimed idea that man first trod the western hemisphere only 12,000 years ago by way of a land bridge across the Bering Straits is refuted by a mass of evidence that had to be ignored or ridiculed in order to support official doctrine. Recall that Thomas E. Lee lost his job at the national Museum of Canada because he found paleoliths that contradicted the theory designated as acceptable. But the rigid control of scientific thought may be breaking down a little. In 1977, a UCLA archaeologist and geophysicist, Rainer Berger, found evidence on Santa Rosa Island off Santa Barbara, California, that confirms human presence 40,000 years ago and perhaps as long as 70,000 years ago (32).

The fossil, artifactual and "molecular anthropological" evidence are in agreement. The Darwinian hypothesis as applied to the origin of man is wrong! However, a process of continuous "evolution", meaning change of the genotype over time by natural selection from a lower, simpler, or worse to a higher, more complex or better state, may occur *within species* to a limited extent. During his span of existence, "Homo" erectus showed negligible change as, over their millions of years of existence, do the shark and the land crab.

The reverse, devolution, also occurs. The reduction of the average mental age of the 'human' population that has occurred over the last century at least as a result of 'unnatural' or human selection is a good example. But Darwinian processes as proclaimed do not account for Homo sapiens as a species. Just as no living thing can preexist its parents, Homo sapiens cannot have come into being by descent from the chimpanzee through the Australopithecines, "Homo" habilis and "Homo" erectus. Homo sapiens pre-existed the australopithecines and the pithecanthropines! The molecular evidence confirms what the complete fossil, artifactual and biological record foreshadows and logic demands. There are two kinds of hairless bipeds on earth with totally different origins. There are two distinct species! One race of the two races of Homo sapiens now constitutes only about 12% of the world's population. Long targeted, he is well on the way to extinction.

The genesis of Homo sapiens disappears into the mists of an extremely remote past. Artifactual evidences indicative of the presence of human beings with an advanced culture exist far into the age of the dinosaurs. A grooved metallic sphere found in a Precambrian pyrophyllite deposit in South Africa (24) or metallic tubes found in 1968 embedded in chalk 65 million years old from a quarry in France (25) and others (26) only deepen the mystery. More importantly, they demand as more and more chinks appear in the hidebound armor of socialized mechanistic science, an open mind. The tales that persist in folklore of advanced civilizations deep in the past, like Atlantis, Lemuria and Mu, may indeed have some basis in fact. After all, our present 'civilization' can date its origins to only thousands of years ago. How many advanced civilizations, not necessarily structured in reinforced concrete, might have come and gone without a trace over the millions of years fossils prove a human presence on earth?

But the evidence shows that something else happened in Africa. The series of pithecines ancestral to the species of hairless biped originating in Africa, is not explained. Gene sequences of the mtDNA of those living hairless bipeds whose ancestry unequivocably leads back to Africa clearly do exist as a distinct entity. Logic and biology defeat any idea of Darwinian descent of this creature from the chimpanzee by a series of leaps from one proposed progenitor to the next. The ridiculous idea of "punctuated equilibrium" must be laid to final rest.

Nevertheless, this series of creatures did exist and they existed in a hierarchical order of diminishing arboreal and increasing bipedal adaptation along with jumps in brain size. Somewhere along the line, probably not until the last jump, there developed the vocal apparatus that permits the rudimentary speech of primitively modulated grunts and screeches that still characterize the hybridized representatives of this species.

This lineage of comparatively puny pithecine creatures survived at first because it was arboreal and then, as it grew larger and bipedal, the premium was placed on bigger brains rather than prehensile toes and a tail. The increasing brain size allowed it to contrive tools while its hands permitted the use of crude tools as equalizers against stronger, faster creatures. The brain remained fairly simple with relatively few and shallow convolutions, virtu-

ally no frontal development, a thin cortex and a meager blood supply.

The modern inheritor of this lineage is the African Negro. Until recently, geologically speaking, he existed in isolation in the jungles of West Equatorial Africa. His brain at about 900 cubic centimeters in its pristine African state is a little smaller than that of his presumed immediate forebear, "Homo" erectus or, originally more correctly named, Pithecanthropus erectus.

About 8 million years ago, the Great Rift Valley formed in Eastern Africa as the result of tectonic forces. The Rift Valley runs for about 1800 miles in a northerly direction from near the mouth of the Zambezi River in southeastern Africa to near the mouth of the Omo River at the Red Sea. The forces of plate tectonics which formed the valley also raised a chain of high mountains separating the eastern third of Africa climatically and geographically from the western twothirds. All bipedal fossils have been found without exception on the eastern side of the Rift Valley. Western Equatorial Africa remained as hot and humid jungle while east of the mountains became dry, grassy savannah.

The genus Pan, the chimpanzee family of primates was separated. The Panidae to the west of the Rift and the chain of mountains were able to continue their existence in the protection and bounty of a jungle. Those to the east of the mountains in the Rift Valley were forced to adapt to changed conditions or die. Spotty tree cover interrupted by broad areas of meadowland severely compromised an arboreal existence. It placed them in direct competition with other surface animals and particularly greater exposure to large carnivores. That changes did occur in the Panidae is proved by a rather

That changes did occur in the Panidae is proved by a rather confused and confusing collection of fossils appearing as far back as the Miocene. While still clearly Panidae, these bits and pieces of fossilized bone suggest changes over millions of years from a purely brachiating existence in the trees to some bipedalism along with some increase in brain size. Up to about 4 million years ago, the anthropoid (manlike or hominoid) ape, Pan troglodytes or chimpanzee had not changed into a new species. This intraspecies process of evolution or adaptation to changed environmental conditions had not turned Pan into a new species any more than it had other animals of the savannah with which he coexisted.

About 4 million years ago, something new appeared in Africa. This was Australopithecus, the "Southern Ape". This creature, of which there are several variants (australopithecines) is classed as

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the first of the Hominidae, the family of modern man, the genus Homo. This was a new genus. With a cranial capacity greater than the standard chimpanzee, the head displayed a cross between apelike and humanlike features while below the neck, his physical development was much like that of a small, modern human. Other animals of the savannah remained clearly identifiable with their forebears over time, but this animal had jumped into something very different. How?

"Punctuated equilibrium" or "evolution by jerks" has been shown to be inconsistent with logic. A reasonable explanation consistent with fact, including the nature of man and monkey, is intervention by a superior being. Homo sapiens already existed. According to fossil and artifactual evidence, he was already on every continent except West Equatorial Africa. The earliest fossil of Homo sapiens found in Africa was the fragment of humerus from Kanapoi, Kenya. It was found in 1965 and dated at 4.0 to 4.5 million years old. Time, place and opportunity seem to have coincided.

Modern man has 46 chromosomes; the modern chimpanzee has 48. Although rumors exist of at least trials of crossfertilization of these two species, I am aware of neither success nor failure. This in itself may be significant. Failure would be common knowledge, but success would be disturbing. Obviously, somewhere in the past, equalization of the numbers of chromosomes between either the ancient Pongid lineage or the Pithecine lineage and Homo sapiens must have existed. Regardless of the scenario, interspecies fertility has to have occurred in order to give rise to the pithecines. It seems most likely to have occurred some time during the roughly 4 million years that the antique chimpanzee was doing some intraspecies evolving in his early attempts to adapt to life on the savannahs of East Africa.

Common knowledge holds that breeding across species lines does not occur. But it does. It is fairly frequent among living things. Sometimes the result is sterile like the mule, the offspring of a male ass and a mare. Sometimes the hybrid offspring is not sterile like that of a wolf and a coyote or a tiger and a lion.

Few researchers agree upon a definition of 'species'. A species is commonly taught to describe a population of organisms that can at least potentially interbreed and that does not breed with other populations. A definition more in accord with what actually happens, is not so limiting. A species is, after all, merely the result of man's passion to classify in order to better understand what he

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sees. It is an invention of man, not of Nature. A phylogenetic concept defines a species as the smallest recognizable cluster of individuals that share a common trait and have a common pattern of ancestry. This alone clearly differentiates Homo sapiens. As in so many things human, universal agreement on the definition of species may never occur—or there may be many different definitions according to the goal or branch of scientific endeavor. Yet life, with its many variations, ignores our quibbling and simply goes on.

Following the finding of the fossil 4 to 4.5 millions years old in Kanapoi, the fossil record of Homo sapiens in Africa remains blank until something over 2 million years ago. A femur "characteristic of modern man" was identified as 2.2 to 3.0 million years old (27). This is more or less coincident with the first appearance of "Homo" habilis (Pithecanthropus habilis), the first toolmaker, 2.5 million years ago. He was similar to the australopithecines but had a larger brain of 600 to 750 cubic centimeters

It was some 900,000 years until the next jump when "Homo" erectus (Pithecanthropus erectus) appeared about 1.6 million years ago. He stood 5 to 6 feet tall and had a cranial capacity of 1000 to 1200 cubic centimeters, nearing the 1450 cubic centimeters average of Homo sapiens. Like his forebears, his fossil bones show that he closely resembled modern humans except for his head with its sloping forehead, massive brow ridges, large jaws and teeth, prognathism and a steeply receding chin.

And again after a blank period, fossil remains of Homo sapiens roughly coincident in time with the appearance of "Homo" erectus were found in Africa. This is the socalled "Kanam Jaw" discovered by Louis Leakey and dated to the Early Pleistocene about 1.7 to 2.0 million years ago (29). From that time onward, the finding in Africa of fossils identifiable as Homo sapiens has been less unusual.

This little scenario suggests, though by no means proves, that Homo sapiens first entered the Rift Valley about 4 to 4.5 million years ago and then left—or died out in Africa—only to return on two separate occasions 2.02.3 million years ago and again 1.7 million years ago, thence to remain. Of course, he may have remained steadily in the Rift Valley from even before 4.5 million years ago to date. But it seems more than mere coincidence that Homo sapiens was in the Rift Valley in the three eras in which significant "jumps" in the characteristics of the indigenous populations of pithecines occurred. The explanation that the Australopithecines, "Homo" habilis and "Homo" erectus are the result, over perhaps

thousands of years of interventions by Homo sapiens fits. Most likely, the intervention was as simple as miscegenation or it could have been complex as some sophisticated means that we cannot yet conceive. "Punctuated equilibrium", however cannot be the explanation.

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As far back as about one million years ago, "Homo" erectus was not just in Africa, but his fossil remains and artifacts have been found in Europe, Asia and Java. He and Homo sapiens coexisted outside of Africa for at least 500,000 years and perhaps longer. The origin and character of this temporal relationship between Homo sapiens and a similar bipedal creature with a primitive brain lacking development of the frontal lobes is speculative. Not just brain size, but increased area, cellularity and thickness of the cerebral cortex due in part to more and deeper sulci and also to development of the frontal lobes, all dependent upon an abundant blood supply, are related to creativity and required in the development of the social cooperation that engenders civilization. "Homo" erectus lacked these attributes.

It seems probable, therefore, that Homo sapiens was the controlling element in any relationship of continuing contact between the two species as is modern man with his pets. It is possible that Homo sapiens was responsible for the diaspora of "Homo" erectus from Africa. It is also more than likely that Homo sapiens was responsible for the disappearance of "Homo" erectus from Africa, Europe and Australasia.

If "Homo" erectus, as a primitive species, multiplied indiscriminately and became a serious problem, it surely would have been within the capability of Homo sapiens to hunt him down and remove him. Lacking significant development of the frontal lobes of the brain, this creature would have been incapable of moral sensibility. Probably, he was an extremely violent creature, even to his own kind. Today, he would be called a violent criminal. He certainly would have had no capacity to recognize that he was an artificial creature, the end result of a series of interventions by a superior intellect or even miscegenations between his pithecine progenitors and Homo sapiens. Nor would he have had the capacity to realize that his distant relatives were the chimpanzees of the savannahs of eastern Africa. Nor would he have been able to understand that his chimpanzee ancestors certainly would have been exterminated by predators had the lineage not been saved by intervention.

His removal could have been undertaken by primordial Homo 46 — Liberty Bell / March 1997 sapiens for abstract as well as practical reasons. The dangers of the perpetuation of a very different species capable of senseless violence may have been recognized and lent necessity to the gradual extermination of this unnatural creature.

A few Pithecanthropines may have survived. As already noted, some anthropologists consider that the Australian aborigine is a remnant that was isolated in the outback of this isolated continent 60,000 years ago. Other remnants could still survive as the occasionally glimpsed, almost mythical creatures like Sasquatch and the Yeti.

Others may have found refuge in the isolation of the lush jungles of Western Equatorial Africa where Homo sapiens, more adapted to drier, more cool climates did not go. Here, because of ease of living and abundant food for the taking, Pithecanthropine erectus may be represented today by the West African Negro. Some devolution due to the lesser demands of his jungle habitat may account for the smaller brain (about 900 cubic centimeters) of the pure West African Negro. Another alternative for the genesis of this modern species of African could have been hybridization between "Homo" erectus and "Homo" habilis. This also could account for the smaller brain.

Whatever may be the origin of the West African jungle negro, whether he is a devolved Pithecanthropus erectus or a compound hybrid resulting from miscegenation between Pithecanthropus habilis and Pithecanthropus erectus, he is not Homo sapiens. He is not mankind. To be scientifically correct, he should be termed Pithecanthropus niger and his forebears, Pithecanthropus erectus and Pithecanthropus habilis.

After the disappearance of Pithecanthropus erectus some 500,000 years ago, Homo sapiens pursued his gradual cultural and genetic evolution in Europe, Asia and the Americas. Interpopulational gene flow, influenced by climate and prolonged periods of glaciation, was certainly minimal for thousands of years. This genetic separation of segments of the Homo sapiens population explains the differentiation over geologic time into the large racial divisions of Caucasoids and the Mongoloids that exist today. Even though made untenable by numerous fossil and artifactual finds, modern anthropology continues to teach with a vengeance that Homo sapiens first invaded the Americas only 12,000 to 15,000 years ago by way of the Bering Straits land bridge and a corridor in Alaska and Canada through retreating glacial ice. Certainly this immigration to the Americas occurred but just as certainly

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Homo sapiens was already here. And certainly the two races of Homo sapiens interbred.

In Europe, a somewhat anomalous creature, the Neanderthal, existed between about 100,000 and 35,000 years ago. With a robust, heavilymuscled body and heavy brow ridges and a brain that was somewhat larger than the average for Homo sapiens, he had a toolmaking culture equivalent to that of his more gracile contemporary. His origins and fate are controversial. That he arose as a variant Homo sapiens, developing his distinctive features because of his northern European habitat and then, driven south by increasing glaciation, he merged into existing populations of Homo sapiens seems the most probable scenario. This is essentially the view of Milford Wolpoff of the University of Michigan and others (5). I think we all have seen heavilybuilt individuals with prominent brow ridges and big noses who attest to the persistence of this genetic strain. Other anthropologists, however, believe Homo Neanderthalensis disappeared without a trace.

Until about 13,000 years ago, the African negro, Pithecanthropus niger, pursued undisturbed his unchanging primitive, hunterscavengergatherer life style. Until then, Africa was the home of Africans only (33). In the equatorial jungles, protected by desert to the north, high mountains and possibly hostile somewhat more advanced possibly hybrid creatures to the east, dry savannah and desert to the south and the sea they never conquered to the west, the African Negro eked out a precarious existence in primitive and violent squalor. Left to his own, it seems likely that he would by now have drifted quietly into extinction as much from his innate violence and cruelty as anything else.

But this was not to be. Slavery has existed probably as long as mankind. The presence of "Homo" erectus in Europe and Australasia some million years ago could mean that he was actively exported from Africa as a useful animal by Homo sapiens. As far back as recorded history can take us, the losers of confrontations between groups, even of Homo sapiens, were either killed or enslaved.

But Homo sapiens make poor slaves. They are rebellious and too apt to turn the tables on their masters. They do not take well to slavery even finding death preferable. The Spanish Conquistadores learned this after some fifteen million Homo sapiens indigenous to the Americas died at their hands. At the urging of Father Bartolome de las Casas and with Papal sanction, the importation of West African negroes to the Americas was begun. Already used for thousands of years elsewhere as slaves, they were manageable as long as their deficiencies were recognized, durable and, besides, they had no souls. They were not human according to the more objective Papal and social acute perceptions honesties allowable in that day.

So, sometime after about 13,000 years ago when the peripatetic culture of Homo sapiens began to settle into a more geographically stable mode, the exportation of the African negro for use as a menial slave began. This was—and is—a tragedy.

It is a tragedy, but not because the negro was used as a slave. The negroes exported were slaves in Africa rounded up and sold by negroes. Their condition as slaves away from Africa are and always have been incalculably better than their plight in Africa under negro slavemasters. The real tragedy is that the two species, so different beyond their naked bipedal status, can interbreed and produce fertile offspring. The hybrid result of such <u>miscegenation</u> can never be, no matter how far removed, free of the African taint. This is only too evident in the primitive squalor of the multitudes of hybridized populations that pollute the earth at an exponential rate. Miscegenation is the most egregious crime against Nature that mankind can commit. By it, he destroys forever that which Nature created.

Only a few years ago, miscegenation was against the laws and taboos of Caucasian civilization. Yet today, the Illuminati-controlled media promote and encourage this crime by every possible means. This control reaches into academia, all branches of science and the entire educational system. This control is not new. Born of the elite long ago, it is an octopus.

It can be seen only as a deliberate act that fossil and artifactual evidence that establishes that Homo sapiens preexisted the ancestors "political correctness" would force us to accept as ours, is ignored and covered up. The fossil and artifactual evidence, confirmed by evidence derived from "molecular anthropology" when viewed objectively, establishes incontestably that there are two species of hairless bipeds with entirely separate origins on earth. Darwinian evolution as used today cannot describe the origin of Homo sapiens.

The apparent involvement of the Carnegie Institution and Rockefeller Foundation in this deception (34) gives a clue to the underlying agenda which dates back over 2000 years. Once called a conspiracy, it is no longer. It is in the open. The Illuminati and the world bankers are confident they have, at long last, won their

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secret war.

Today, it is called the "New World Order". Tomorrow, the whispered word will be "slavery". Homo sapiens does not take well-nor long-to slavery. He is, and always will be-and as long as he exists-a danger to the ruling elite, most if not all of whom also are hybrids. This might explain their hatred and selfsequestration. Homo sapiens must go.

There is a proved method of genocide that, though it takes time, always works. It is a method whose effectiveness increases exponentially as it is applied. It has been occurring at an explosive rate for the last 3000 years or more. It cannot miss! It is miscegenation. In the bodies of the progeny of such a union, miscegenation hides a genetic parasite that can never be removed. Always it is there, passed to each succeeding generation. And the saddest words that ever were, 'what might have been', are imposed upon each afflicted generation forever. Each is condemned to be less than it might have been.

As an implement of genocide, it may have been recognized and deliberately used by the Illuminati since the first century of the current era. They are patient.

Miscegenation with Pithecanthropus niger is being used to destroy Homo sapiens and his civilization just as it destroyed the Egypt of the Pharaohs long ago. For all of recorded human history, what is termed "interracial" breeding or miscegenation, has been a taboo, tragically, as in Egypt, often broken. Until just a few decades ago, it was illegal in most civilized nations. Only recently has official approval been openly advocated. Now, most of the media encourage and display this interspecies sexual obscenity.

During the Upper Paleolithic Era (30,000 to 5,000 B.C.E), Europe and Northwest Africa were occupied by Homo sapiens sapiens (Cromagnon man) whose features are now found most frequently in Ireland and the North Sea nations such as Norway (33). They, blond and blueeyed, were the early Pharaohs who created the glorious days of Ancient Egypt. The "Nubians" (black Africans from south of the Sahara) during these times were imported and used as slaves. The reign of Pharaoh Amenhoteph III was the zenith of the Egyptian civilization (35). It ended 1357 B.C.E.

Over the millennia, a burgeoning flood of blacks from subSaharan Africa has caused the population of Egypt to become increasingly darker, and their brains to become smaller (36). Egypt is the most obvious, once phenomenally great civilized nation, to be laid supine in Third World status, its ancient glory buried be-

neath a sea of mud. The social disorder and environmental destruction rampant in Hispanic America also is attributable to the 'taint of black' in the once advanced indigenous populations. TAKE HEED!

One cannot help but wonder. Does the chapter, Genesis, of the Judeo-Christian Bible have some basis in fact? Is it simply misinterpreted? Was the original sin of mankind his act of intervention, however performed, that preserved the genome of the doomed East African Pongid giving it survival as a new lineage with which hybridization is possible? Could he have punished himself and decreed his own destruction by his failure to have recognized that this creature is a chimera? Was Adam seduced by the plight of a cute little furry Eve trembling with Pongine passion on the branch of a tree in an East African Eden fourandahalf million years ago? Did he beam "Eve" up to his ship for alterations or did he succumb to her sexual invitation? The longago scenario had to have been one of these.

Or was his crime, not his original sexual tampering with Nature, but his failure to have corrected his error? The elimination of Pithecanthropus erectus from most of the world was a good beginning, but a job undone is a job never begun. Something unnatural and terribly destructive remained sequestered in the equatorial jungles of West Africa. Through continued miscegenation, this chimera has gained the semblance of man and is now poised to be used to complete the destruction of its wayward creator.

Is mankind's loss of the will to do what is necessary to preserve himself and all things of the living earth perhaps his greatest crime?

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AFROCENTRIC 'EDUCATION'' by Major D.V. Clerkin

To teach that men have wings and can fly sounds ridiculous to the average white person, but this sort of nonsense is what might be expected of a race of people that never developed a wheel, a sail, an incline plane, a pulley, or a written language. Before you laugh it off, the Milwaukee Schools have black immersion courses which teach just this mythology as FACT. The ancient Egyptians, the story goes, were all black -and they could fly- they were equipped with wings. The Pyramids were built by these flying black Egyptians, the huge blocks of stone lifted up and into place by teams of flying spooks. Then along came the Europeans from Greece, and seeing the elegant flying spooks, became envious; consequently, the white men shot the flying spooks down with arrows. On top of that, the evil white men proceeded to steal all the knowledge from the black Egyptians concerning the ability to erect a civilization, enslaving them in the process. Where was this knowledge stored? Why of course in the Library of Alexandria. Now the Library of Alexandria was named after Alexander the Great, who lived from 356 B.C. to 323 B.C.So the Library of Alexandria in northern Egypt had to be built after the death of Alexander the Great. After all, it was built in a city named after Alexander, and Alexandria could not have existed before 356 B.C. and in fact was established in 332 B.C. by Alexander the Great himself. Remember now that the Afrocentrics claim that the Greeks stole all the knowledge of black Egypt from the Library of Alexandria, though the first Greek philosopher / scientist was Thales of Miletusin Asia Minor, who died circa 546 B.C. There was Anaximander of the Miletus school and Anaximenes, a younger associate of Anaximander; there was the School of Pythagoras; Heraclitus the Ephesian; Parmenides, Zeno and Empedocles; Anaxagoras and the Atomists. All of these aforementioned WHITE, ARYAN philosophers and scientists were known as Cosmologistsbecause their interest lay in the study of the Cosmos, the earth, what it is made of and they lived and died centuries before the erection of the Library of Alexandria. The Sophists, the pre-Socratic philosophers, Socrates, Plato and Aristotle, all lived and died before the founding of the Library of Alexandria.

Here is what Frederick Copleston, S.J. says in his A HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY, Vol. I, Greece and Rome [The Newman Press. Westminster, Maryland, 1963], pages 14-15: "... the question may be raised whether or not Greek philosophy was due to Oriental influences, whether, for instance, it was borrowed from Babylon or Egypt." This view has been maintained, but has had to be abandoned. The Greek philosophers and writers knew nothing of it ---even Herodotus, who was so eager to run his pet theory as to the Egyptian origins of Greek religion and civilization — and the Oriental-origin theory is due mainly to Alexandrian writers, from whom it was taken over by Christian apologists. The Egyptians of Hellenistic times (the late Classical Age -- Editor), for instance, interpreted their myths according to the ideas of Greek philosophy, and then asserted that their myths were the origin of the Greek philosophy. But this is simply an instance of allegorising on the part of the Alexandrians; it has no more objective value than the Jewish notion that Plato drew his wisdom from the Old Testament... That the Egyptians had a philosophy to communicate has never been shown, and it is out of the question to suppose that Greek philosophy came from India or from China."

So we have it on authority that not only was Greek science and philosophy not borrowed or stolen from the Egyptians, but not stolen from anyone else as well. The fact of history concerning ancient Egypt is that there were Egyptians and their slaves, a sub-Saharan Negroid people whom the Romans identified as the Nubians. The ancient Egyptians were an Hamitic people, sunbronzed but not black. Egypt today is somewhat black because of miscegenation over the centuries, especially since the rise of Islam, a faith which does not stress race. But it is certain that the people who designed and built the Pyramids were not a black people.

Afrocentrics claim that Cleopatra was a black woman. Also Hannibal [who was a Carthaginian, thus a descendant of the Semitic Phoenicians] is claimed by the Afrocentrics to have been black. Cleopatra was a Ptolemy, a descendant of the Macedonian general whom Alexander the Great left in charge of Egypt. As an Egyptian royal, the line of Cleopatra would not have been permitted to mix with Nubian slaves. Both Julius Caesar and Marcus Antonius had affairs with Cleopatra, Caesar giving her a son, Caesarion, and inviting her to come to Rome with their son [which angered the Roman Senate, fearing that Caesar if made a king would have Cleopatra as his queen]; and Antonius fought at her side against Octavian at Actium in 31 B.C. for control of the entire Ro-

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man world. Would either of these two foremost men of Rome have risked so much for a colored girl? As for Hannibal, well, there are extant busts of this Carthaginian general sculpted by the Romans at the time of his threat to the Roman state. Certainly Hannibal was no black man. The Egyptians from the Old Kingdom and the building of the Pyramids to the time of Cleopatra were definitely not a Negroid people. No Negroid people anywhere in the world has ever accomplished anything beyond bare racial survival, and in Africa there is nothing below the Sahara Desert denoting any sort of civilization until the coming of either the Arabs or the Europeans later. Yet the Afrocentrics teach black children that once upon a time they could fly. We Aryan racialists, as mean as we are supposed to be, would not ever teach anyone fairy tales as facts. A few months ago I talked over the telephone with a high school class in Ohio. During the symposium a young girl of mixed race challenged me to prove that the prominent men of the ancient world were not all black. I said that we have statues and busts of Caesar, Augustus, Cicero, Cato, Demosthenes, Plato, Aristotle and Socrates; we know what they looked like. Her response to this was 'Oh, those statues are probably faked!' Why? I asked her. 'Because the racists of those times did not want the black people to know their own greatness. Who told you these things? I responded. 'My church teaches us history lessons in Sunday School.' The black race is still childlike. It will believe whatever promotes itself, no matter how illogical.

My purpose in doing this article is twofold, (1) to teach a history lesson to young Aryans who have never been taught the history of the world; and (2) to warn young Aryans that mixing with these childlike blacks is a path toward the destruction of the white race and all it has conceived, all it will ever accomplish. Even the best of the blacks are not fit to consort with, for they can only be what they are and have been, a backward race without a history of their own, forced to steal the histopy of the white man and proclaim such idiocies as their birthright. I would imagine that some black crackheads come to believe in their stupors that indeed they have wings and can fly.

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